Combined jurisdiction legal aid application form

Submissions and decisions

May 2018



Legal Aid Services

New Zealand Government

Foreword

Thank you to everyone who engaged with the review on the combined jurisdiction legal aid application form through the Ministry of Justice website, or via submissions to the New Zealand Law Society or the Public Defence Service.

Your contributions have helped us to determine the best way to ensure that our application forms are fit for purpose and are easy to use for you and our customers.

Overall, your feedback told me that it would be preferable not to combine the applications for the family/civil and criminal jurisdictions. I have taken your feedback on board, and have decided to only combine the forms within the criminal jurisdiction, and keep them separate from the family and civil legal aid form. I have also taken in account your feedback regarding the parts of the form related to criminal legal aid, and have used this to create an improved criminal legal aid form. Attached to this document is the proposed combined criminal legal aid application form, and I welcome your feedback on this.

This document gives a summary of your feedback and helps to give context around why we have made the changes. I am confident that you will be pleased with the criminal application form and the benefits that will come with that.

Thank you for your ongoing commitment to our customers.

Bryre Patchell

Group Manager, National Service Delivery

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Introduction

Legal aid covers a wide range of matters that may go to court such as criminal charges, orders for parenting arrangements and resolving employment or ACC disputes. After the success of the family and civil application form, it was proposed to combine the family and civil application form with the three criminal application forms.

This document sets out how we undertook the review and summarises the key feedback that helped inform the new proposed application form.

Process

A small project team was set up and a select group of Legal Aid Services experts reviewed the family and civil form along with the criminal forms, and developed questions that would allow the Commissioner to make accurate assessments about eligibility pursuant to the Legal Services Act 2011 (the Act) and the Legal Services Regulations 2011 (the Regulations).

In March, your feedback was sought on the new proposed application form via the consultation page "Have Your Say" on the Ministry website. At the same time, the New Zealand Law Society and the Public Defence Service provided their own submissions.

This document sets out your feedback, our responses and decisions. It addresses your comments, and other matters.

Should you have any further questions, contact information is available at the end of this document.

Summary of decisions

Your comments

We received a wide range of feedback from you in response to the consultation on the proposed combined jurisdiction application form.

We received significant feedback on the proposal to combine the family and civil legal aid application form with the forms for the criminal jurisdiction. Your comments mainly indicated that it would be preferable not to combine the applications for the family/civil and criminal jurisdictions. We also received feedback suggesting that we combine the three criminal forms together.

With respect to criminal legal aid, you mentioned that the form could be further improved by:

- having a section where the maximum penalty of a charge can be entered
- a question regarding co-defendants
- changing the wording of the audio-visual link confirmation
- a space for the next hearing date to be entered on the front page.

We also received positive comments, in particular:

- the income section is an improvement on the current criminal forms
- simplifying forms is a good idea
- the form is well-presented.

We also received feedback on specific parts of the form related to family and civil legal aid.

Our responses

In response to your feedback, we have:

- decided to combine the three criminal application forms together, while keeping them separate from the family and civil application form
- used your feedback to improve the criminal form
- taken into account the comments relating to the family and civil aspects of the form, and will modify the family and civil application form in the future.

The changes should ensure that applications for criminal legal aid are easier to complete for you and our applicants. We welcome your feedback on the proposed criminal legal aid form. After consultation closes, we will take your feedback into account, and then make the final form available.

Key feedback from you, and our responses

The table below provides key feedback from you regarding improvements to the criminal aspects of the form, and provides our responses and decisions. They are ordered by sections in the new form.

Your comments	Our responses			
Next appearance date and extra space	e on front page			
The first page of the form should include space where the next hearing date can be entered.	We agree and have added space for the next hearing date.			
Extra space is required for duty lawyers to communicate whether a case meets the opposed bail criteria.	We agree and have added extra space at the top of the page for duty lawyers.			
Personal details and living arrangeme	nts			
There should be a separate question asking whether the applicant is held in custody.	We disagree. This information can be included under the postal address question.			
The form could request fewer phone numbers.	We disagree. The more information that is provided, the more likely it is that grants officers and providers can contact the applicant.			
There should be a question asking who co-defendants are, for financial eligibility and assignment purposes.	We agree and have added this question.			
Mental health				
There should be a question indicating whether the applicant has mental health issues. This question could be broader than the current question on the Police and Crown Prosecution forms, which asks whether the applicant is subject to the Mental Health Act or the Intellectual Disability Compulsory Care &	We agree and have included the mental health question from the previous police prosecution form. We do not agree that the question should be broader, due to the difficulty of defining this and because the information about those two Acts is used to assist grants officers with assigning cases.			

Rehabilitation Act orders.

Your comments	Our responses
	A duty lawyer can enter further details under the 'interests of justice' question.
Financial information	
The temporary additional support benefit should be on the list of excluded benefits as it is a 'special benefit' and has mostly replaced the terminology of 'special benefit'.	We agree - temporary additional support is now on the form as an excluded benefit.
The question 'What is your WINZ number?' should be easier to see on the form.	We agree and have made the WINZ number question a separate box rather than being part of the income grid.
The income question is unclear as to what time period is sought.	We have added wording to clarify we are asking for the income that the applicant is currently receiving. That income will then be forward-assessed 12 months. If an applicant's income will change, this can be entered under the question 'Are there any other reasons why you can't pay for your own lawyer?'
There should be more detail under the 'Are there any other reasons why you can't pay for your own lawyer?' question, such as 'is there any other financial information legal aid should know?', or a reference to special financial circumstances.	We disagree. We consider that the current question prompts the applicant to provide any other details that are relevant to their financial situation.
Criminal charges	

The lawyer of choice question is 'hidden' below the 'Appeal legal aid only' heading, meaning that customers may miss this question.

We agree and the question is now underneath the question asking where the case will be heard.

Your comments	Our responses
The applicant should have the ability to sign to confirm the lawyer they want to choose to represent them, to avoid confusion with lawyer of choice assignments.	We agree and have added this section.
There should be room for the maximum penalty of the charge to be entered to avoid confusion.	We agree and have added that column into the table containing the charges.
The 'interests of justice' question (Q 27) should allow for applicants to answer it where other factors are relevant.	We agree and have entered an 'other reason aid should be granted' tick box to allow for these situations.
Hearing date and location	
The type of the court event for the next hearing (case review etc) should be included to assist the lawyer with up-to-date information.	We agree and have added a space where the type of court event can be added.
There should be space available for the court event just completed.	We disagree. This information will not assist grants officers, particularly when the next court event is known.
Information sheet	
There should be a separate information sheet that can be given to applicants who apply at court. This will ensure the applicant has contact details for legal aid and background information.	We agree and are developing a separate information sheet.
Trust information	
It was queried what the purpose of the 'Does the trust owe money to you and/or your partner' question was, as income from a trust is recorded separately.	The money owed by the trust is an asset for financial eligibility purposes.

Your comments	Our responses
Appeals	
It was queried whether the notice of appeal is still required.	Legal aid policy no longer requires a copy of the notice of appeal before aid can be granted, and it is possible for aid to be granted before a notice of appeal is filed.
AVL clause	
The wording of the AVL clause for duty lawyers could be improved.	We agreed. We have included further wording and a tick box so that a duty lawyer can indicate if they are signing on behalf of the applicant.

Implementation dates

A copy of the proposed criminal form is included for your reference below. We welcome your feedback on the proposed form on our <u>consultation page</u>. The consultation will close on 24 May 2018, at which time final changes will be made to the criminal legal aid form.

Questions

If you have any questions about the changes outlined in this document, you can contact the National Service Delivery Operations Support team.

By email: NSDOpsSupport@justice.govt.nz

Or the Group Manager, National Service Delivery

In writing:

Group Manager, National Service Delivery

DX: SX10125 Wellington



Application for **criminal legal aid**

If you have any questions call 0800 2 LEGAL AID (253 425) or go to: www.justice.govt.nz/legal-aid

Per	rsonal details							
1	Title	Mr	Ms	Mrs		Miss		
2	Full name							
3	Have you ever used and	other name?					Yes	No
			If yes, your oth	er names u	ised:			
4	Date of birth	dd / mm	/ yyyy					
5	Your current address							
							Postcod	
6	Your postal address (if	different from currer	nt address, or in o	custody)				
							Postcod	
7	Home phone			8	Work p	hone	7 001000	
•	Tionic phone				WOIK P	none		
9	Mobile phone			10	Other c	ontact phon	e	
						•		
					Whose	number is this	s?	
11	Email							

Liv	ing arrangements		
12	Do you have a partner who lives with you?	Yes	No
	If yes, your partner's full name:		
13	How many children do you have under 18 years old? (including step chi	ldren, foster children etc)	
		How many of those are	e living with you?
14	Is your partner the alleged victim in the proceedings?	Yes	No
15	Is anyone else charged with you?	Yes	No
	If yes, their name(s):		
16	Are you currently subject to the Mental Health Act or the Intellectual Disability Compulsory Care & Rehabilitation Act orders?	Yes	No

Income

17 The income you and your partner currently receive:

Note that the following payments are excluded when we are assessing your income: Accommodation supplement, Emergency benefit, Disability allowance, Special benefit, Temporary additional support, Child disability allowance, Unsupported child benefit and, if either you or your partner are in prison (excluding on remand), your partner's income and assets.

	You \$ (before tax)	Your partner \$ (before tax)	Frequency (eg weekly)
Wages or salary			
Employer name, phone, address:			
Business/self employed			
Working for families tax credits			
Income from rent(s)			
Interest or dividends			
Income from a trust – also complete questions 19-20			
Pension or benefit:			
1. Jobseeker support			
2. Sole parent support			
3. Supported living payment			
4. NZ superannuation			
5. Student allowance			
Other			
What is your WINZ number?			

18	If you don't receive an income, ho	w are you financially support	ed?	
om	plete this section if you have a	in interest in a trust:		
19	Does the trust owe money to you	and/or your partner?	Yes	No
			If yes, how much?	\$
20	When will you receive this money	?	dd / mm / yyyy	I don't know
ease	attach the original trust deed and the la	itest trust accounts.		
Ass	sets and debts			
	Do you and/or your norther own o	r have an interest in		
21	Do you and/or your partner own or a home or land and/or property?	r nave an interest in	Yes	No
	Property address			
			Postc	ode
	Legal owner of property			
	Estimated value \$			
	Mortgage balance \$			
	Is it in a trust? Yes No	What is your share	of ownership of it? (eg 50%)	
	If you and/or your partner have more the	nan one property please provide th	nis information on another page.	
22	Do you and/or your partner have a	ny money or investments? (e.	xcluding KiwiSaver) Yes	No
		You \$	Your	partner \$
	Cash, savings and term deposits			
	Shares and bonds			
	Retirement funds			
	Other – eg money owed to you			
23	Do you and/or your partner have a \$3,500 or more? (eg motor vehicles, b		alue of Yes	No
	Descrip	ition	Value \$	Amount owing \$

	and/or your partner have	any debts?		Yes	No
If yes, v	what is the balance owing?		You \$	Your part	ner \$
Bank	overdraft, personal debt, cre	edit cards			
	, tax, student loans				
	ourchase				
WINZ					
Other	,				
	ncial information				
Are the	ere any other reasons why	you can't pay for yo	our own lawyer?		
	harges				
What a	are your charges, or the cha	arges you are appea	aling?		
	Offence type	Section and Act	Max. penalty	Criminal Record	Number
If you h	ave other charges, include the	m on another page.			
			onths in prison or are	applying for parole, ti	ck the
If you a	ave other charges, include the are facing a maximum pena able statements.		onths in prison or are	applying for parole, ti	ck the
If you a	are facing a maximum pena		_	applying for parole, tie	
If you a	are facing a maximum pena able statements.	alty of less than 6 m	The proceedings in		tion of law.
If you a applica	are facing a maximum pena able statements. I have previous convictions.	alty of less than 6 m	The proceedings in	nvolve a substantial ques	tion of law.
If you a applica	are facing a maximum penal able statements. I have previous convictions. There is a likelihood I will go to	prison if convicted.	The proceedings in There are complex Other reason aid so be granted.	nvolve a substantial ques c factual, legal, or evident	tion of law.
If you a applica	are facing a maximum penal able statements. I have previous convictions. There is a likelihood I will go to I do not understand the charge state my own case.	prison if convicted.	The proceedings in There are complex Other reason aid so be granted.	nvolve a substantial ques c factual, legal, or evident	tion of law.
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Parole			
WI	nat are the parole proceedings a	bout?	
	Postponement order	E	extended supervision order
	Recall	R	Release (section 21)
	Non-release order	C	Other – section of the Act
Appea	Is		
WI	nat are you appealing?		
	Conviction	Р	Pre-trial ruling
	Sentence	Р	arole Board matter
	Conviction and sentence	C	Other
WI	nat are the grounds for the appe	al and why should logal a	id he granted?
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	iat are the grounds for the appear	ai, and wily offodia logar a	ia so grantou.
Court	details		
Jourt	actans		
WI	nere will your case be heard?		
Lo	cation (town, city)	Court type (eg Distric	ct Court) Type of hearing (eg case review)
	question 32 if you are applying for ap 		you are facing charges that have a maximum sentence
re tnan	To years in prison or you were adv	ised by a Police Determon Le	gai Assistance (PDLA) lawyer.
wı	no do you want as your lawyer?		
			M 2001
\wedge	lame		My PDLA lawyer I don't know
	ease sign here to confirm that u want to choose this lawyer:		

Applicant confirmation

By signing this application form, you agree and acknowledge that:

- » personal information about you will be collected and/or disclosed to meet responsibilities under the Legal Services Act 2011, associated regulations and/or any other relevant statute or court order. This information may be used for statistical and/or research purposes and in this context will not individually identify you
- » you have the right to have access to all information held about you, and to request correction of that information under the Privacy Act 1993
- » we will assess your financial means and you may be required to repay some or all of your legal aid. Any assets or property that you own may be subject to a charge to cover some or the entire repayment amount
- » interest will be charged on all outstanding legal aid debt when the case has finished
- » if you receive or keep any assets, property or money from your case, they are also subject to a charge to cover some or all of your legal aid costs
- » if you don't meet your repayment obligations we may issue a deduction notice to automatically deduct payments from your benefit, employment income or bank account and/or send your debt to a third party debt collection agency with collection costs added to the amount owed.
- » you must let us know immediately of changes in your address, income or assets and provide updated information about your financial means during your case
- » we may contact Work and Income or another third party to obtain verification of your financial means, income, bank account, employer, address and phone number. This could include information about your benefit and asking other third parties (including your employer, bank or other income source) to provide the information when asked
- » if you don't provide all the information requested, your application may be declined
- » your information will be saved/stored in an electronic and/or physical form
- » the information you have given in this application is true, not misleading, and completed to the best of your knowledge
- » it is an offence to produce false documents, not answer required questions or provide false/misleading information to obtain legal aid or avoid repayment
- » you have no insurance or indemnification available to cover some or all of your legal costs
- » we will provide the contact details of your lawyer to the Police Prosecution Service and/or the Department of Corrections so that your lawyer can receive disclosure and for their offices to be the address for service of any documents on your behalf to progress your case
- » you consent to having your details provided to the court, and receiving text messages from the court about the date and time of your appearances
- » If a lawyer is signing this application where the applicant appeared via audio visual link, the applicant has consented to me signing this form on their behalf; though I am not signing as agent for the applicant, nor do I provide any undertakings. I confirm this is a correct record of the information provided to me by the applicant today.

Signatu	Signature of applicant/representative			Date	dd	/ n	nm / yyyy
Has this application been signed by a duty lawyer or someone other than the applic				applicant?	Yes		No
Name			Relationship				

More information

If you have any questions call 0800 2 LEGAL AID (253 425) or go to: www.justice.govt.nz/legal-aid

You can email the completed form to:

- » wgncriminallegalaid@justice.govt.nz
- » aklcriminallegalaid@justice.govt.nz

Or post it to:

- Legal Aid Services
 SX10146, Wellington
- » Legal Aid Services BX10660, Auckland